

ALASKA AVALANCHE SPECIALISTS, LLC.

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Bill Glude
Avalanche Specialist

OVERVIEW

Bill Glude is the owner of and lead forecaster/instructor for Alaska Avalanche Specialists in Juneau, AK. He is a Professional Member and certified instructor with the American Avalanche Association, and has served on its Board of Directors. He has over 40 years of professional avalanche experience.

RECENT PROJECT HIGHLIGHTS

Alaska Avalanche Specialists, LLC. 1990-present. AAS professional staff has experience in all aspects of avalanche work, including consulting, planning, training, artificial release, helicopter and hand blasting, structural mitigation, research, risk analysis, mapping, and project management. Lead forecasters all have 'at least ten years' experience in the field; assistants go through a rigorous apprenticeship that trains them to the highest standards in the industry. AAS regularly draws on and works closely with Art Mears, Chris Wilbur, and Dave McClung, North America's top avalanche dynamics engineers. Recent project highlights include:

- **White Pass and Yukon Railroad avalanche program**, annual spring project, Skagway, AK, 2007 to present. Program has developed from an evaluation into a full daily avalanche program every spring. This operational transportation program involves explosive use, crew training, daily forecasting and fieldwork, and plan development.
- **Klondike Highway Avalanche Program for Alaska DOT&PF**, daily forecasting, mitigation, crew training, operations; award 2020, begins January 2021.
- **Evergreen Backcountry Guides**, Hakuba, Nagano, Japan; forecaster, teacher, consultant, guide, and senior guide trainer in collaborative international project with AAS; 2006-present.
- **Tsugaik Kogen Ski Area Off-Piste Avalanche Program**, AAS international collaboration with Evergreen Outdoor Center and Japan Avalanche Specialists, first modern ski area avalanche program in Japan; planning, oversight, and operations, 2014-15.
- **Takatz Lake Hydroelectric Project**, field reconnaissance avalanche evaluation and route analysis for east-west power line across Baranof Island to Sitka, study with Commonwealth Associates, Inc. for City of Sitka Electric Department, 2011-12.
- **Constantine Metal Resources Palmer VMS Project**, reconnaissance-level avalanche study for hard rock prospect near Haines, AK, operational hazard evaluation, 2010-present.
- **Alaska Electric Light & Power Snettisham Power Line Avalanche Reconstruction, Re-design, and Prevention Programs**, comprehensive avalanche program for reconstruction; development and operation of long-term mitigation program including mapping, risk assessment, structural mitigation, forecasting, crew training, and avalanche blasting program, 2008-2010; review, support, and emergency response, 2010-11.

- **Swan Lake - Tye Lake Inertie Avalanche Evaluation**, field study, dynamics, and recommendations for mitigation for avalanche-affected structures, spring 2008.
- **WSL-Institut für Schnee- und Lawinenforschung SLF, Study at Swiss Avalanche Research Center**. One-week study of Swiss avalanche operations, including participation as a member of the daily forecasting team and presentations at colloquium, March 2008
- **International Avalanche Mitigation Conference, Egilsstadir, Iceland**. Four-day conference on avalanche mitigation for industry, transportation, and communities; followed by four-day field trip to study rescue and mitigation measures in Reykjavik and Westfjords areas, March 2008.
- **Chignik Connectors Highway Avalanche Study**, for HDR Inc. and Alaska DOT&PF, Alaska Peninsula, 2007-08.
- **All Juneau Access Environmental Impact Statement (EIS)** highway avalanche studies for Alaska DOT&PF, from preliminary studies to 2012 SEIS, including field studies and observations, Avalanche Hazard Index calculation, risk analysis, mapping and zoning, development of mitigation alternatives and recommendations, avalanche program design, budgets, public hearings, workshops, report writing, graphics, and layout, Juneau, AK 1995 to present.
- **Coeur Alaska Kensington Mine avalanche program** including program development, mapping, plan, weather instrumentation, observations, crew training and curriculum, forecasting, management, dynamics, hand and helicopter blasting, staff recruitment, Juneau, AK, 2006-07.
- **Seward Highway Avalanche Hazard Index evaluation for Alaska DOT&PF, 2005.**
- **Alaska DOT&PF highway avalanche forecasting, Thane Road, 2003-2006.**
- **City and Borough of Juneau Avalanche Response Plan**, wrote first version and participated in community meetings to develop final draft, Juneau, AK 2003-04.
- **Numerous US Forest Service Special Use Permit and private tour operator avalanche hazard studies**, Juneau area, AK, 1998-present.
- **Alaska Mountain and Wilderness Hut Association**, hut sites avalanche study, Kenai Peninsula, AK, 2006.
- **State of Alaska Department of Public Safety, rescue response and avalanche evaluation**, False Troy, one skier, Juneau, AK, 1995; McGinnis Mtn., two snowboarders, Juneau, AK, 1999; Haney Range, one snowmachiner, Cordova, AK, 2001; Devil's Thumb, two climbers, Petersburg, AK, 2003.
- **Chugach Electric jobsite avalanche forecasting**, Southcentral AK, Seward Highway area, repair job for avalanche damage, for Alaska Mountain Safety Center (AMSC), 2000.
- **State of Alaska Division of Emergency Services hazard evaluation and forecasting**, Southcentral Alaska, for AMSC, Cordova and Valdez, 2000.
- **State of Alaska DOT&PF hazard evaluation and highway corridor helicopter explosive work**, Southcentral AK, Richardson Highway, 2000.
- **Cordova Electric Cooperative Power Creek Hydroelectric Project**, avalanche mapping, program development, risk management plan, crew training, and operational forecasting program, Cordova, AK, 2001-02.

- **University of Alaska Southeast (UAS)**, teaching Level 1 and 2 avalanche and related field courses for the Outdoor Studies and guest lecturer for Environmental Science Programs, 1999-2013.
- **Red Mountain and Coal Bank/Molas Passes Avalanche Program Study, CO**, April 2003. One week study of operational avalanche program on high-hazard highway, including field-work and forecasting with the CDOT team.
- **Founder and Director, Southeast Alaska Avalanche Center (SAAC)**, Nonprofit providing avalanche education and advisories, 2007 pilot urban forecasting program for CBJ, spurred CBJ to create urban avalanche program that replaced SAAC, 1996-2007.
- **Senior avalanche specialist, Echo Bay A-J Mine, Juneau, Alaska**, operational forecasting, crew training, observations, helicopter blasting, for AMSC, Juneau, AK, 1993-95.

EDUCATION

- Bachelor of Science in Geology, University of Washington, Seattle, WA 1973. Specialty in glaciology and glacial geology, including avalanche studies.
- Started formal Avalanche training in 1970 under glaciologist Dr. Ed LaChappelle, pioneer avalanche researcher, University of Washington; continued under his guidance and review until death in 2007. Attended American Avalanche Institute Level 1 in 1976; mentored for next 12 years under most top avalanche specialists from US, Canada, and Europe while teaching full-time for Alaska Avalanche School. Annual continuing education at all conferences possible, including all International Snow Science Workshops since 1998. Work regularly with top avalanche specialists worldwide.

PROFESSIONAL CERTIFICATION

- **American Avalanche Association (AAA) Professional Member since 1998.**
- **AAA Recognized Avalanche Instructor.** Master certification that requires 10 years' teaching experience; strong scientific background. The most stringent instructor certification program; discontinued now.
- **US Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms (ATF) Explosives License, Responsible Person and permit holder.** AAS field staffers have at least ATF Employee Possessor status.
- **Medical: Wilderness First Responder (WFR) and CPR - current;** Emergency Trauma Technician (ETT), Emergency Trauma Technician (EMT), National Ski Patrol Outdoor Emergency Care (OEC), and Wilderness First Aid and Survival - all lapsed.
- **National Ski Patrol (NSP) Avalanche Instructor training**, Levels 1 and 2, 2006. Taught NSP courses 2007. Eaglecrest Pro Patrol trainings and joint rescue exercises, 1996-present. Invited to review new NSP avalanche curriculum, 2007-08.
- **Avalanche Rescue Workshop with Manuel Genswein**, November 2016, Juneau, Alaska.
- **Languages:** Functional but inelegant German, Spanish, and Japanese. Completed 12 weeks of intensive Japanese school at COTO Language Academy, Tokyo, August 2018.

RESEARCH AND PUBLICATIONS

- **AK Block snow test**, 2003-present. Papers presented and published at International Snow Science Workshops, 2004, 2006, and 2008; Swiss SLF Federal Institute for Snow and Avalanche Research colloquium, 2008. See AAS website's research page.
- **Faceted melt forms weak layer studies**, 1995-present, paper presented and published at International Snow Science Workshop, Davos, 2009. See AAS website's research page.
- **Arctic snow studies**, US Geological Survey, published two Open File Reports, 1976-79.
- Published **numerous *Avalanche Review* articles and photos** on topics ranging from meeting reports to education and research.

REFERENCES

- **Rod Newcombe, former owner of the American Avalanche Institute**, Box 308, Wilson, WY 83104; 307-733-3315, newcomb@wyoming.com
- **Jack Beedle, PE, former Design Group Chief, Southeast Regional Office, Alaska Department of Transportation & Public Facilities**, 6860 Glacier Highway, Juneau, AK 99801; 907-465-4446 phone; home 907-789-7597, jackbeedle@acsalaska.net
- **Doug Fesler, Alaska Mountain Safety Center**, 9140 Brewsters Drive, Anchorage, AK 99516; 907-345-3566, fes@pobox.alaska.net
- **Art Mears, PE, Natural Hazards Consultant**, 555 County Road 16, Gunnison, CO 81230; 970-641-3236, artmears1@mindspring.com
- **Mark Schaefer, White Pass & Yukon Route railroad operations**, PO Box 435, Skagway, AK 99840; (907) 612-0180; MSchaefer@whitepass.net